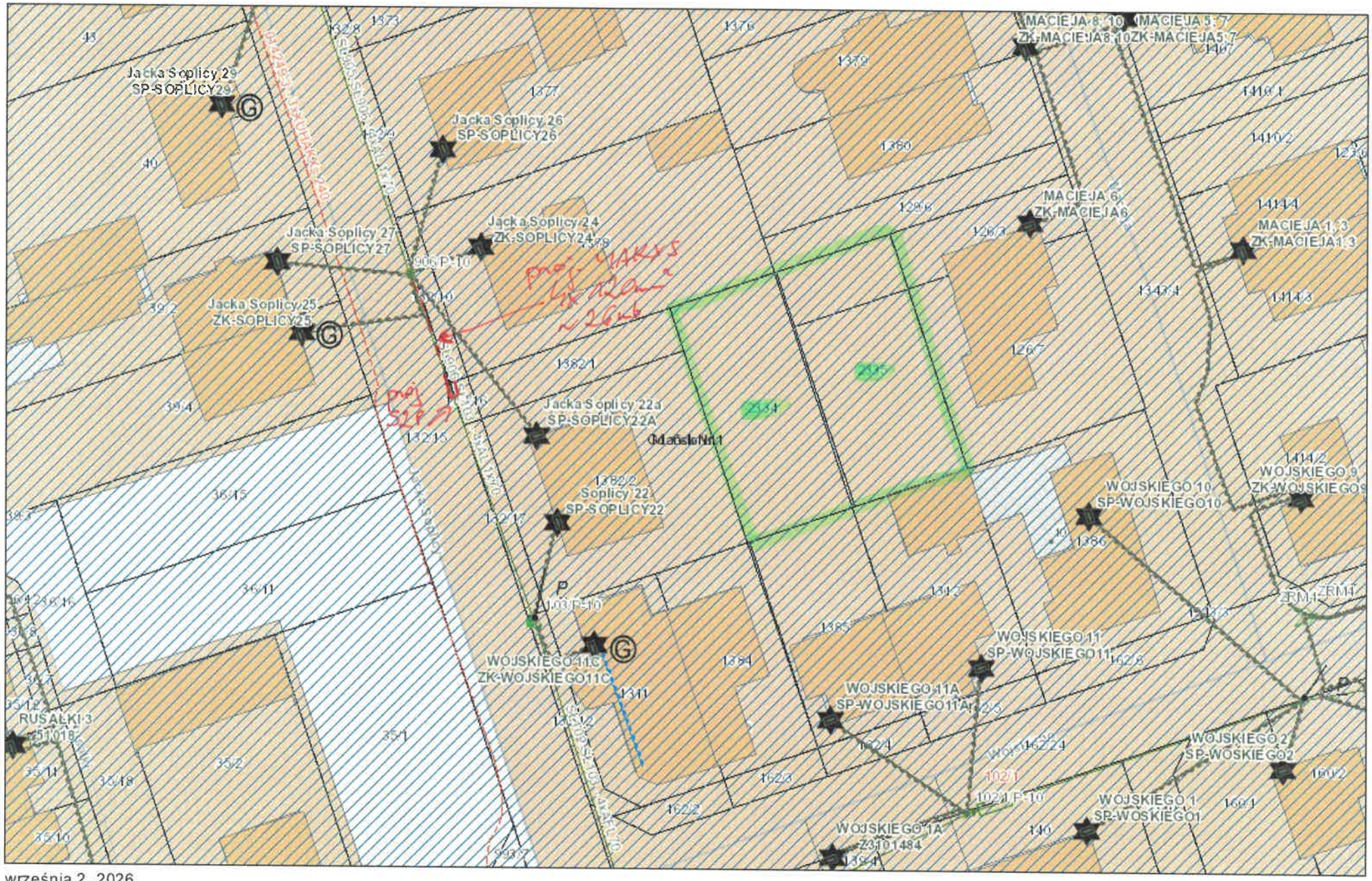



września 2, 2026